# BATCHELOR OF ARTS IN ISLAMIC STUDIES (BA-IS)

# **SYLLABUS**

# **BA-IS – LIST OF SUBJECTS**

# **I YEAR**

S.No.	Title of the Paper	Duration of Exam	Maximum Marks	Internal	External	Total	Passing Minimum
1.1	Arabic I	3 hrs	100	25	75	100	40
1.2	English	3 hrs	100	25	75	100	40
1.3	Islamic Doctrines	3 hrs	100	25	75	100	40
1.4	Islamic Jurisprudence I	3 hrs	100	25	75	100	40
1.5	Islamic History I	3 hrs	100	25	75	100	40
				Sub Total		500	

# II YEAR

S.No.	Title of the Paper	Duration of Exam	Maximum Marks	Internal	External	Total	Passing Minimum
2.1	Arabic II	3 hrs	100	25	75	100	40
2.2	Quran Exegesis	3 hrs	100	25	75	100	40
2.3	Islamic Jurisprudence II	3 hrs	100	25	75	100	40
2.4	Prophetic Traditions	3 hrs	100	25	75	100	40
2.5	Psychology & Teaching Methodology	3 hrs	100	25	75	100	40
				Sub Total		500	

# **III YEAR**

S.No.	Title of the Paper	Duration of Exam	Maximum Marks	Internal	External	Total	Passing Minimum
3.1	Arabic III	3 hrs	100	25	75	100	40
3.2	Islamic jurisprudence III	3 hrs	100	25	75	100	40
3.3	Islamic Philosophy	3 hrs	100	25	75	100	40
3.4	Business Ethics	3 hrs	100	25	75	100	40
3.5	Islamic History II	3 hrs	100	25	75	100	40
				Sub Total		500	

# B.A (ISLAMIC STUDIES) REGULATIONS & SYLLABUS

# NAME OF THE PROGRAMME: B.A (ISLAMIC STUDIES)

**OBJECTIVE:** To enable students to correctly understand the fundamental principles underlying Islamic Teachings.

#### **DURATION:**

The duration of the **B.A** (**ISLAMIC STUDIES**) programme is for three academic years.

#### **ELIGIBILITY:**

A pass in Higher Secondary or its equivalent.

**CONTINUOUS INTERNAL ASSESSMENT:** Each paper is evaluated for 100 marks with 2 components, Internal marks 25 and external marks for 75. The continuous internal assessment marks shall be awarded by the concerned course faculty based on the performance of the students in the classroom seminar and assignments submitted.

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS:** The University examinations will be held at the end of each year for duration of three hours for each subject.

**PATTERN OF QUESTION PAPER:** The question paper for the courses will be set for a maximum mark of 75 and will have three sections.

# **SECTION A (20x1=20)**

Section A will comprise of twenty questions, all of which the students will have to answer. Each answer will be evaluated for a maximum of 1 marks. Four questions will be taken from each Unit.

# **SECTION B (5x5=25)**

This section will consist of five questions (either or type), all of which the students must answer. Answers for these questions should not exceed one page each. Each answer will be evaluated for a maximum of 5 marks. One set of question will be taken from each Unit.

# **SECTION C (3x10=30)**

This section will consist of five questions, out of which the students have to answer any three. Answers for these questions should not exceed three pages each. Each answer will be evaluated for a maximum of 10 marks. One question will be taken from each Unit.

**EVALUATION OF ANSWER PAPERS:** Answer papers of the University examinations shall be subjected to evaluation by a Board of Examiners constituted by University.

**PASSING MINIMUM:** The passing minimum for the university examination is 40% of the total marks of the university examination in each subject. The overall passing minimum is 40% both in the external and aggregate of internal and external in each subject. There is no minimum prescribed mark for pass in the internal assessment.

**CLASSIFICATION:** Three classification of marks will be as follows.

60% and above - I class 50% to 59% - II class 40% to 49% - III class

**AWARD OF DEGREE:** Students who successfully complete the programme within the stipulated period will be awarded the degree of BA(Islamic Studies)

**COURSE COMPLETION:** Students shall complete the programme within a period not exceeding 5 years from the year of completion of the period of study.

**6880** 

# 1.1 Arabic I

#### Unit I

An Approach to the Arabic language (Minhajul Arabiyya Vol 1)

#### **Unit II**

Stories of the Prophet for Children (Qasasun Nabeein lil Atfal Vol 1) ó (Chapter 1 to Chapter 9)

#### **Unit III**

Stories of the Prophet for Children (Qasasun Nabeein lil Atfal Vol 1) (Chapter 10 to 16)

#### **Unit IV**

Arabic grammar made easy (Al Qawayidh Al Arabiyyah Al Mayessarah) [By Islamic Curriculum Development Committee] From Lesson No 1 to 14

#### Unit V

Arabic grammar made easy (Al Qawayidh Al Arabiyyah Al Mayessarah)
[By Islamic Curriculum Development Committee] From Lesson 15 to Pronouns(page 159)

#### **Prescribed Text Books:**

1. English (Al Tibyan) by Dr. V. Abdur Rahim

Note: Al Tibyan is prescribed to introduce the Arabic letters to the students to read and write. The teachers are requested to train the students in writing & reading. Then the syllabus may be started. There will be no questions from this book.

- 2. Minhajul Arabiyya Vol 1 by Prof Syed Nabi with all exercises.
- 3. Qasasun Nabeein lil Atfal Vol 1 by Moulana Syed Abul Hasan Ali Al Nadvi (Chapter 1 to 16 only)
- 4. Al Qawayidh Al Arabiyyah Al Mayessarah(Arabic Grammar Made Easy) [By Islamic Curriculum Development Committee]

# 1.2: English

#### **Unit I - Prose**

- 1.) How to Mark a Book Mortimer J. Adler.
- 2.) My Visions For India A.P.J.Abdul Kalam
- 3.) Why Are Beggars Despised? George Orwell
- 4.) Silence A Fable Edgar Allen Poe

# **Unit II - Poetry**

- 1.) To The Lake
  Edgar Allan Poe
- 2.) Hiroshima Child Nazim Hikmet
- 3.) Hope is the thing... Emily Dickinson
- 4.) The Daffodils William Wordsworth

#### Unit III - Non Detail

- 1.) The Return Fernando Sorrentino
- **2.)** The Happy Prince Oscar Wilde
- **3.)** The Doll's House Katherine Mansfield
- **4.)** Farewell Guy de Maupassant

# **Unit - IV**

Articles - Parts of Speech ó Tenses - Active and passive Voice Direct and Indirect Speech ó Idioms - Subject Verb Agreement - Question Tags

# Unit - V

Reading Comprehension - Note Making - Picture to Prose - Dialogue Writing - Letter Writing (Formal and Informal) - Precis Writing - Report Writing

# 1.3: Islamic Doctrines

#### Unit I

The categories of Islamic Monotheism (Tawheed) - The categories of associating partners with God (Shirk) - Allaahøs covenant with Prophet Adam - Charms and omens ó Fortunetelling Astrology & Magic - Transcendency

#### **Unit II**

Seeing Allaah - Saint Worship - Grave Worship - Four main rules governing Allahøs names and attributes - Acceptance of the verses and hadeeths containing divine attributes - Statements of leading scholars of the Salaf regarding attributes - Promotion of the teachings of the Prophet Mohammad (pbuh) (Sunnah and Warnings against innovations (Bidøah) - Some verses and narrations of the the Prophet Mohammad (pbus) (hadeeths) on the divine attributes - Allahøs words - The Qurøaan is Allahøs words - Believers see their Lord on the day of Resurrection

#### **Unit III**

Belief in the destiny - Faith consists of statement and deed - Belief in all the Messengers ó Duties towards the Prophet and his Companions - Obedience to Rulers - Boycott the people of Innovation

#### **Unit IV**

Angels - Devils and Jinns - Means of Misguidance:

#### Unit V

Shields of the Believers ó Exorcism - Human soul

# PRESCRIBED TEXT:

Bilal Philips, *The Fundamentals of Tawheed*, Bilal Philips, *A Commentary on Radiance of Faith* Umar al-Ashqar, *The World of the Angels; The world of the Jinn and Devils;* Bilal Philips, *The Exorcist Tradition in Islaam*.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

Umar al-Ashqar, *Belief in Allah* Ibn Abil-Izz, *Sharh al-'Aqeedah at-Tahaawiyyah* (Eng. Trans.) Bilal Philips, *A Commentary on The Chapter on Qadar* Umar al-Ashqar, *Divine Will and Predestination* 

# 1.4: Islamic Jurisprudence

#### Unit I

Divine Islamic rulings and derived rulings of Muslim scholars (Figh and sharee@ah) - First stage: foundation - Second stage: establishment - Third stage: building Fourth stage: flowering

#### Unit II

Schools of legal thought (madhøhabs) - reasons for conflicting rulings - Fifth stage: consolidation - Sixth stage: stagnation and decline - Imaams and Tagleed and Differences

#### **Unit III**

The Basic Prayer, Importance of Prayer (Salaah in Islam), its number, requirements, conditions, descriptions of the prayer, prostration for forgetfulness, call of prayer (Azaan), Purification, types of water, rulings of utensils, impurities, ablutions, ritual bath, wiping over socks, prerequisites, obligatory acts, recommended acts of the prayer. Additional Prayers - Supererogatory prayers, congregational prayer, prayers in special times and situations (prayer of fear, sickness, journey, rain, moon and sun eclipse, Friday, Idd, funeral prayer, forenoon prayer etc).

#### **Unit IV**

Compulsory charity (Zakaah) and voluntary charity (Sadaqah) - Its importance and wisdom, conditions of obligation, Zakaah on livestock, gold, silver, cash, crops, merchandise items, recipients of Compulsory charity, giving charity after completion of Ramadan fasting (Zakaat ul-Fitr) and voluntary charity(Sadaqah).

#### Unit V

Ramadan Fasting - Sighting of new moon, Virtues and manners of fasting, voluntary fasting, nullifiers of fast, expiation for breaking fasting, types of people exempted from fasting, Seclusion in the Mosque(Iøtikaf). Pilgrimage to Makkah - Prerequisites, fixed times and places for entering in state of Hajj rituals (Ihraam), restrictions of Ihraam, expiation for violation of Ihraam, description of Hajj and Umrah, Prohibited acts in Sacred Places, Offering sacrifices (Hadi, Udhhiyah), offering sacrifice on behalf of a newborn (Aqeeqah) - sacredness of Makkah and Madinah.

#### PRESCRIBED TEXT:

Bilal Philips, *The Evolution of Fiqh* Sayyid Sabiq, *Fiqh us-Sunnah I-V (Eng. Trans.)* 

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

:Abdur Rahman Doi, *The Shariah*Salih Al-Fawzan, *A Summary of Islamic Jurisprudence, vol. 1*Dr. Abdul Azeem Badawi, *the Concise presentation of the Figh Translated by, Zara bozo* 

Imran Ahsan Khan Nyazee, Al-Hidayah: The *Guidance by Burhan al-Din al-Marghinani* SupplementaryBooks:

Nuh Ha Mim Keller, *Reliance of the Traveller* 

Wahbah az-Zuhaylee, al-Fiqh al-Islaamiyy wa Adillatuh

Ahmad ad-Dardeer, ash-Sharh as-Sagheer 'alaa Aqrab al-Masaalik ilaa Math'hab al-Imaam Maalik,

Ibn Qudaamah, *al-Mughnee* 

# 1.5 Islamic History I

#### Unit I

Prophet Muhammed (pbuh) and his early Mission of the Pre Islamic Arabian Society - Social, Economic and Religious Conditions; Nature of Final Message - Status and Importance of the Sunnah, Prophet Muhammad and his Miracles; Birth and Childhood of the Prophet Muhammad ó his lineage and family, the splitting of his chest, travels with Abu Talib, Bahira the monk; Early Manhood - the Pact of Excellence, Marriage to Khadija, Rebuilding the Ka@abah; Seeking the Truth - In the Mountain, Angel Gabriel brings revelation, Waraqah ibn Naufal - pause and resumption of revelation; The Secret Phase of the Mission ó The First Muslims, Reaction of the Quraysh; Proclaiming the Call ó the Persecution Begins, Quraysh Tries to Negotiate with the Prophet; Migration to Abyssinia ó Reaction of the Quraysh; Hamza and Umar Accept Islam

#### **Unit II**

Social Boycott of Prophetøs family - Towards Hijrah - The Year of Sadness ó Death of Khadija and Abu Talib, Taking the message out of Makkah; The Visit to Taif; The Night Journey (Isra) and Ascent (Miøraj); Legislation of Prayer, its virtues and importance; Meetings with the Madanese; The pledges of Aqaba; Musaøab ibn Umayr the Muslim envoy; The differences between the two towns; The Hijrah Begins ó its meanings and significance; The Hijrah of the Prophet ó preparation to leave, Role of Ali, Choice of Abu Bakr as traveling companion, in the cave on the road - Arrival in Madinah - the Status Quo in Madinah

#### Unit III

Founding of the New Society - The role of the mosque; Establishing Brotherhood ó its nature and importance; The Sahifa (Covenant) and status of non-Muslims; The Meaning and Role of Worship: Prophet Leads by Example ó wins hearts and minds; Early Military Operations in Madina; The First Decisive Battlefield ó The Battle of Badr ó Reasons for battle, its outcome and significance, impact on Quraysh and people of Madina; Beginning of Conflict With the Jews of Madina ó Banu Qaynuqa, the goldsmith exposes a Muslim woman. Significance of this event, treatment of hypocrites in Islam, relations with non-Muslims; The Battle of Uhud ó A trial of faith and submission, rebellion of hypocrites, Muslims suffer adversity and reverses, the martyrs, the Quranic verdict on the Battle

#### **Unit IV**

Military Challenges - Treachery and the Exile of Banu Nadhir; The Scandal Affair óa unique assault on the Prophet, the Quranic intervention; The Battle of the Trench/Confederates; Invasion of Banu Qurayzah - Expeditions and Delegations; Jaøafar ibn Abi Talib and migrants - return from Abyssinia; Umrah and Treaty of Hudaybiyah; Conquest of Khayber; Battle of Muøtah; Conquest of Makkah ó Preparations, Secrecy imposed

#### Unit V

Final phase of Prophetøs life - Battle of Hunayn Invasion of Tabuk; The Mosque of Dissent ó Prophetøs return to Madina after Tabuk, the account of Kaøab ibn Malik; Arrival of Arab Delegations in Madina; The Pilgrimage of Abu Bakr; Success of the Mission - people enter Islam in large numbers; The Prophetøs Household ó Mothers of the Faithful; The Farewell Pilgrimage; The Final Illness ó Burial in Madina; Prophetøs Character and Manners

#### PRESCRIBED TEXT:

Safi-Ur-Rahman al Mubarakpuri, The Sealed Nectar.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

S. Abul Hasan Ali Nadwi, Muhammad The Last Prophet,

Muhammad Al Ghazali, Fiqh-Us-Seerah – Understanding the Life of the Prophet Muhammad Mahdi Rizqullah Ahmad, A Biography of the Prophet of Islam: In the Light of the Original Sources

Zakaria Bashir, *The Meccan Crucible, The Hijrah, Sunshine in Madinah,* Mustafa as-Sibaaøie, *The Life of Prophet Muhammad; Highlights and Lessons.* 

# 2.1 Arabic II

#### Unit I

A clear grammar for beginners (An Nahal Wadih -Ibtidaiyah) vol I by Ali Al Jasim and Mustafa Ameen

#### Unit II

Stories of Prophets for children

(Qasasun Nabeein lil Atfal Vol 1) by Moulana Syed Abul Hasan Ali Al Nadvi ó (From Page 25 to 57)

#### Unit III

Arabic course for English speaking students (Durus Al Lugah Al Arabiya Li Gairin Natheeqeena Biha Vol I) - From lesson no: 1 to 9

#### Unit IV

Arabic course for English speaking students (Durus Al Lugah Al Arabiya Li Gairin Natheeqeena Biha Vol I) - From lesson no: 10 to 19

# Unit V

Arabic course for English speaking students (Durus Al Lugah Al Arabiya Li Gairin Natheegeena Biha Vol I) - From lesson no: 20 to 23

#### PRESCRIBED TEXT:

- 1.) An Nahal Wadih (Ibtidaiyah) vol I by Ali Al Jasim and Mustafa Ameen
- 2.) Qasasun Nabeein lil Atfal Vol 1 by Moulana Syed Abdul Hasan Ali Al NadviFrom Page 25 to 57)
- 3.) Durus Al Lugah Al Arabiya Li Gairin Natheeqeena Biha Vol I by Dr V Abdul Rahim

# 2.2 Holy Quran Exegesis

#### Unit I

Introduction - Exegesis (Tafseer) of the Holy Qur@aan - Books of Exegesis (Tafseer) - translation of the Holy Qur@aan - uniqueness of the Holy Qur@aan

#### Unit II

Divine revelation - revelations of the Holy Qurøaan Collection of the Holy Qurøaan - Qurøaanic text - dialects and recitations

#### **Unit III**

Reasons for revelation - Makkan and Madeenan revelations ó abrogation - Clear and obscure verses - literary forms in Qurøan ó language

#### **Unit IV**

Commentary on chapter Yaaseen

#### Unit V

Commentary on chapter Al Kahf

# **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

Bilal Philips, Usool at-Tafseer: The Methodology of Qur'aanic Explanation
Ibn Taymiyyah, An Introduction to the Principles of Tafseer
Ahmad Von Denffer, Uloom al-Qur'an
Yasir Qadhi, An Introduction to the Sciences of the Qur'aan
Bilal Philips, Tafseer Soorah Yaa Seen: A Commentary on the 36<sup>th</sup> Chapter of the Qur'aan
Bilal Philips, Tafseer Soorah al-Kahf: A Commentary on the 18<sup>th</sup> Chapter of the Qur'aan
Ibn Kathir, Tafsir Ibn Kathir, (Eng. Translation)

# 2.3 Islamic Jurisprudence II

#### Unit I

Marriage and divorce - Engagement, integrals of marriage, women forbidden in marriage, dowry is due on bride, marriage banquet (waleemah), valid and invalid marriages, considerable defects in marriage, polygamy, mutual rights of spouses. Valid divorce, conditional divorce, waiting period, rights of a woman in divorce.

#### Unit II

Breast feeding and maintenance - Rulings of breastfeeding, period of breast feeding, suckling relations, maintenance of a wife, children, maintenance after divorce, maintenance of poor parents and relatives

#### Unit III

Bequest and inheritance - When is bequest allowed, to whom is it allowed, its rulings, Islamic inheritance, reasons of inheritance, its impediments, the list of inheritors, female inheritance, method of calculation and distribution of inheritance.

#### Unit IV

Endowment(Waqf) and gifts: Meaning of endowment, conditions for validity, stipulations, invalid endowments, gifts and donations, being just with children.

#### Unit V

Compulsory practices of daily life: Food, lawful food, unlawful food, slaughtering, hunting, when and how to take a vow and oath - Conditions of clothing for men and women, adornment. Rulings of unclaimed articles and lost items.

# PRESCRIBED TEXT:

Salih Al-Fawzan, A Summary of Islamic Jurisprudence, vol. 1

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

Imran Ahsan Khan Nyazee, Al-Hidayah: The *Guidance by Burhan al-Din al-Marghinani* (Eng. Trans.)

Nuh Ha Mim Keller, *Reliance of the Traveller* (Eng. Trans.)

Wahbah az-Zuhaylee, al-Fiqh al-Islaamiyy wa Adillatuh

Ahmad ad-Dardeer, ash-Sharh as-Sagheer 'alaa Aqrab al-Masaalik ilaa Math'hab al-Imaam Maalik,

Ibn Qudaamah, al-Mughnee

Abdul Azeem Badawi, the Concise presentation of the Figh

# 2.4 Prophetic Narrations (Hadeeth)

#### Unit I

Definitions ó compilation ó transmission-classification

# **Unit II**

Conflicting narrations ó criticism - grading

#### Unit III

Literature - biographies - women scholars who specialized in the science of Prophetic narrations-Imam Nawawiøs Biography

#### Unit IV

Narraation (Hadeeth) 1: õSurely all actions are but by Intentionsí ö

Circumstances behind this narration; Meaning of õintentionsö

Narraation (Hadeeth) 2: Angel Gabriel

ø
Hadeeth

Circumstances behind the Hadeeth; Meaning of õFaithö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 3: õIslam is built on Fiveí ö

Narraation (Hadeeth) 4: Creation in the Mother Womb

Narraation (Hadeeth) 5: õWhoever introduces anythingí ö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 6: õThat which is lawful is clearí ö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 7: õThe Religion is good adviceí ö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 8: õI have been orderedí ö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 9: õWhatever I have forbidden vou, avoidí ö

Narraation (Hadeeth) 10: õAllah is pure and only acceptsí ö

Narraation (Hadeeth) 11: õLeave that which makes you doubtí ö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 12: õPart of the perfection of a personøs Islam isí ö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 13: õNone of you truly believesí ö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 14: õThe Sanctity of a manøs Bloodö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 15: õWhoever believes in Allah shouldí ö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 16: õDo not become angry.ö; Hadeeth

Narraation (Hadeeth): 17: õVerily Allah has prescribed excellenceí ö

Narraation (Hadeeth) 18: õFear Allah wherever you areí ö

Narraation (Hadeeth) 19: õYoung man, I will teach you some wordsí ö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 20: õIf you feel no shame thení ö;

# Unit V

Narraation (Hadeeth) 21: õSay: -I believe in Allah.øThen stand firm.ö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 22: õTell me if I were to performí ö

Narraation (Hadeeth) 23: õPurification is half of faithí ö

Narraation (Hadeeth) 24: õO My servants, I have forbidden oppressioní ö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 25: õActs of Charityö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 26: õA charitable act for every boneö

Narraation (Hadeeth) 27: õRighteousness is good characterí ö

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Narraation (Hadeeth) 28: õI advise you to fear Allahí ö
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Narraation (Hadeeth) 29: õTell me an act which willí ö

Narraation (Hadeeth) 30: õAllah has prescribed the obligatory deedsí ö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 31: õBe aloof from the worldí ö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 32: õThere is not to be any causing of harmí ö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 33: õWere people to be givení ö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 34: õWhoever of you sees an evilí ö

Narraation (Hadeeth) 35: õDo not be envious of one anotherí ö

Narraation (Hadeeth) 36: õWhoever relieves a believerí ö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 37: õAllah recorded the good deedsí ö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 38: õWhoever shows enmity toí ö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 39: õAllah has pardonedí ö

Narraation (Hadeeth) 40: õBe in the world like a strangerí ö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 41: õNone of you truly believes untilí ö;

Narraation (Hadeeth) 42: õO son of Adam, as long as you call on Meí ö;

10 Narraations (Hadeeth) selected for memorization

#### PRESCRIBED TEXT:

Bilal Philips, *Usool al-Hadeeth: The Methodology of Hadeeth Evaluation*Jamaal al-Din Zarabozo, *Commentary on the Forty Hadith of Al-Nawawi*, vols. 1 & 2
Jamaal al-Din Zarabozo, *Commentary on the Forty Hadith of Al-Nawawi*, vols. 2 & 3

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

Al-Hassan al-Maghribi, Introduction to the Study of the Hadith
Muhammad Zubayr Siddiqi, Hadith Literature; Its Origin, Development and Special Features
Muhammad Mustafa Azami, Studies in Hadith Methodology and Literature
Mohammad Adil Davids, The Science of Authenticating The Prophet's Traditions
Suhaib Hasan, An Introduction to the Science of Hadith
Ibn Rajab, Jaami' al-Uloom wal Hikam (Eng. Trans.)

# 2.5 Psychology & Teaching Methodology

#### Unit I

Definition of Psychology. Introduction to Psychology- History of Psychology - Psychological basis of human/mental life - Concept of Individual Differences

#### **Unit II**

Learning - Meaning and Nature; Factors affecting learning; Learning and Maturation;-Learning and Motivation; Theories of Learning ó Trial and Error, Classical conditioning - Operant conditioning, Insightful learning; Transfer of learning. Adolescence - Psychological characteristics and problem of adolescents; Role of education in solving their problems

#### **Unit III**

Abnormal Psychology and Mental Illness; Categories and Causes

- a. Counseling and Psychotherapy
- b. Family and Parenting
- c. Social Psychology

Roles of community, Social relationships, Community in Islam

#### Unit IV

Introduction and basic skills a teacher should aim for - Importance of Teaching and having teachers in Islam - Introduction to teaching ó what is it? Why is it important for society? - Skills in teaching ó Primary & Higher Education - Concept of Attention ó How to get students to pay attention and stay on task? Desisting ó Alerting ó Enlisting ó Acknowledging - Concept of Winning: Getting your students on your side - Concept of Momentum: How to keep the flow of events/activities smooth? - Concept Provisioning: Be ready to teach ó Teacher and Taught - Concept of Overlapping: multitasking; Fillers / Intrusions / Lesson Flexibility - Concept Notice: Subdividing/ Anticipation - Concept of Space ó using the area around - Space and Intrusion - Ownership and Privacy - Recommendations on how to use space

# Unit V

Skills of a Teacher - Principles and Expectations Principles of learning: Making lessons effective

Models of Teaching: Varying styles

Expectations - Standards, ten arenas of the classroom Personal relationships: How a Teacher should build them?

Classroom climate: Risk taking and confidence Objectives: Why? How to frame them - sources

Using Learning Experiences: How to adjust for the learnersøstyle?

Curriculum Design: How to build and adjust it ó Continuity ó Sequence - Integration

Building professional culture

Prophetos Methods of Teaching: The variety of methods used - linking to what has been taught

# **REFERENCE TEXTS:**

Educational psychology theory and practice, Slain and Robert, Allyn and Bacon Educational psychology, Woodfolk, Anita Allyn and Bacon.

An Introduction to Islamic Psychology, A. A. Vahab

Psychology and religion, A. Haque

Psychology, Bernstein, D, Penner, Louis, Clarke-Steward, A, Roy, Edward (7th ED 2003)

Dongt Be Sad, A. Al-Qarnee

Jon Saphier/Robert Gower, The Skillful Teacher ó building your teaching skills

Stronge/Tucker/Hindman, Handbook for Qualities of effective Teachers

# THIRD YEAR.

# 3.1 Arabic III

#### Unit I

Arabic course for English speaking students (Durus Al Lugah Al Arabiya Li Gairin Natheeqeena Biha Vol II) Lesson 1 to 18

#### Unit II

Arabic course for English speaking students (Durus Al Lugah Al Arabiya Li Gairin Natheeqeena Biha Vol II) Lesson 19 to 31.

#### **Unit III**

Arabic course for English speaking students (Durus Al Lugah Al Arabiya Li Gairin Natheeqeena Biha Vol III) From Muqaddama to lesson no: 12

#### **Unit IV**

Arabic course for English speaking students (Durus Al Lugah Al Arabiya Li Gairin Natheeqeena Biha Vol III) From lesson no: 13 to lesson no:27

#### Unit V

Arabic course for English speaking students (Durus Al Lugah Al Arabiya Li Gairin Natheeqeena Biha Vol III) From lesson no: 28 to lesson no: 33. Conversation in Arabic.

#### Prescribed Text Books:

Durus Al Lugah Al Arabiya Li Gairin Natheeqeena Biha Vol II by Dr V Abdul Rahim Durus Al Lugah Al Arabiya Li Gairin Natheeqeena Biha Vol III by Dr V Abdul Rahim

# 3.2 Islamic Jurisprudence III

#### Unit I

Introduction of Definition of Decree (Hukm) linguistically and Islamically. Declarative law (alhukm al-wad-ee) defined. The Nature of Shari-ah laws Legal capacity: An overview of types of evidence. The Sunnah (Part 1): its legal authority. The Sunnah (Part 2): isolated reports. The legal meaning of different aspects of the Sunnah. Naskh.

#### Unit II

Linguistic issues: Haqeeqah and Majaaz (Literal and Figurative Language). Commands and Prohibitions. The General (-Aamm) and Specific (Khaass). The Mutlaq (Absolute) and Muqayyad (Restricted) - The Stated (Mantooq) and Unstated (Maskoot). Explicit text (-ibaarat al-nass). Understood meaning (iqtidaa). Implicit meaning (ishaarah). Clear meaning (mafhoom al-muwaafaqah). Opposite meaning (mafhoom al-mukhaalafah).

#### Unit III

Consensus of Muslim scholars and juristic analogy (Ijmaa÷- Qiyaas (Part 1). Qiyaas (Part 2). Istis-haab (Presumption of Continuity). Sharee-ahs of Previous Prophets. Custom (÷Urf).

#### **Unit IV**

Companion (Fatwaa of a Sahaabee). Definitions of a Sahaabee. Defining the areas of disagreement regarding the fatwaa of a Sahaabee. Positions on the authority of the fatwaa of a Sahaabee. Evidence for the main positions. Conflicting Evidence (Part 1): definitions, causes of conflict, conditions for the existence of actual rather than apparent contradiction, is actual contradiction possible between two daleels of the Sharee-ah? evidence for the main positions. Methodologies of dealing with perceived contradiction between Sharee-ah texts. Conflicting Evidence (Part 2): Types of contradiction between the general (-aamm) and specific (khaass), between the mutlaq (absolute) and muqayyad (restricted), between wordings of differing levels of clarity, between haqeeqah and majaaz, between mantooq and maskoot, between statements and acts. Conditions for valid reconciliations. Strategies of reconciliation. Tarjeeh. Main factors to look at in conducting tarjeeh, isnaad, matn, madlool or hukm, outside factors.

#### Unit V

Deriving rulings from Islamic texts (Ijtihaad-Part 1): Definitions; levels of ijtihaad with regard to the texts; locus of ijtihaad, the hukm of ijtihaad, Changes in the opinion of a Mujtahid, Proof for the validity of Ijtihaad; Did the prophet (pbuh) perform Ijtihaad? Qualifications for Ijtihaad. (Part 2): Different types of muftees; Can ijtihaad be divided? Collective ijtihaad, Is every mujtahid correct? Should the average Muslim follow the daleel or follow a scholar? Can the questioner ask the muftee for his evidence? The Five Major Maxims.

# **Prescribed text:**

Bilal Philips, A Commentary on Usool al-Fiqh Made Easy

# **Reference books:**

Imran Ahsan Khan Nyazee, Outlines of Islamic Jurisprudence Muhammad Hashim Kamali, Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence

# 3.3 Islamic Philosophy

#### Unit I

Reasons for the appearance of sects. Khaarijites; their origin, opinions, and sub-sects. Shiøtes: Twelvers, Zaydites, Ismailites General Shiøte Beliefs and Sects: Shiøte Theology: Imamology Twelver Shiøte Sects: Ismailism Ismaili sects

#### Unit II

Recent Sects - Sub Continent Sects - Qadianites - Parvezøsm ó Breilvism - USA Sects - Elijahism - Five Percenters ó Rashadism - Scholastic Theology - Minor Sects: Their names, origins, and teachings - Jabrites, Qadarites, Murjiøites, Mushabbihah - Major Sects: Their names, origins, and teachings Mu-tazilites, Ash-arites, Maatureedites

#### Unit III

Mohammed bin Abdul Wahab ó Mohamed Abduhu ó Rasheed Riza ó Sanusi Movement ó Hasan al Banna

#### Unit IV

Mujahid Alif Thani ó Abdul Haq Muhadith al Dehlvi ó Sha Waliullah ó Syed Ahmed ó Syed Ismail Shaheed

#### Unit V

Dawah and its principles

- 1<sup>st</sup> Principle ó Adhering to the Quran and the Sunnah,
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Principle ó Knowledge and insight
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Principle Understanding
- 4<sup>th</sup> Principle Wisdom
- 5<sup>th</sup> Principle Mutual Love and Good relations
- 6<sup>th</sup> Principle Patience and Bearing Hardship, keeping Allahøs reward in mind
- 7<sup>th</sup> Principle ó Adorning oneself with Excellent Manners.
- $8^{th}$  principle Breaking the barriers between the caller and the people.
- 9<sup>th</sup> Principle ó Use of Kindness and Gentleness
- 10<sup>th</sup> Principle ó Youth should have an open mind and hearts regarding differences of opinion among scholars.
- 11th Principle ó Controlling ones emotions according to the dictates of the shariaø and of the sound mind
- 12<sup>th</sup> Principle Trips and visit planning for youths
- 13<sup>th</sup> Principle ó Not loosing hope
- 14<sup>th</sup> Principle ó Communicating with those of authority

# PRESCRIBED TEXT:

Bilal Philips, *The Devil's Deception*Bilal Philips, *The Imaamate*Bilal Philips, *Islamic Sects*Shaykh Muhammad ibn Salih al-Uthaymeen, *The Islamic Awakening – important guidelines*Abul Hasan Ali Nadwi, *The Saviours of Islamic Spirit* 

# **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

Abdul Hameed Baadees, Precious Pearls on the Etiquette of Dawah

# 3.4 Business Ethics in Islam

#### Unit I

Sale - Integrals of a valid transaction, Conditions in a sale, valid sales, invalid sales, option in sale, cancelling a sale and returning defective merchandise. Interest - Types of interest, selling gold against gold or a merchandise against the same merchandise, commercial insurance, cooperative insurance, evil effects of interest, various forms of interest, interest free transaction (Muraabahah). Financial issues - Meaning of loan, integrals of a loan, deposits, its meaning, lending for use, collateral, bankruptcy, transferring the right to collect a debt, guaranteeing payment, suspension of people from dealings.

#### Unit II

Partnership - An alternative to the interest based financing, wages, hiring people and renting things, advance payments, commissioning someone to do something, preemption, watering and sharecropping, wrongfully taken property. Fun, Art and games - Acting, singing, wrestling, boxing, shooting, chess and other games as a profession, education, contests, prizes.

#### Unit III

The Quranic Concept of Business - The Quranic View of Wealth - Distribution of Wealth and its Effect on Society - The Approved Business Conduct - Disapproved Business Conduct - Implementation of Quranic Principles in Business Life

#### Unit IV

Organizational culture (Management) Culture- effectiveness- The culture of the companions of the Prophet- tawhid-unity of purpose-Belief in the hereafter and reward and punishment-independence-responsibility and accountability-participation Justice-dignity, respect and privacy-trust-dialogue-cost efficiency-time efficiency-caring and sharing-mercy towards humans, animals and the environment-eagerness to learn

#### Unit V

Planning ó Mission ó objective ó goals - feasibility - participative management - systems approach - full integration - plan flexibility ó gradualism - contingency planning-implementation- consistency and continuity - importance of patience during implementation-conditions for patience - understanding the reward for patience - belief in the reward for patience- patience as a condition for reward - patience a competitive advantage - requirement for patience and perseverance - feasibility. A prerequisite for patience - the relationship between patience and tawakkul - negative patience - Trust in god (tawakkul) - Tawakkul and Allahøs attributes - tawakkul a condition for reward - tawakkul and belief Organizing Authority and responsibility ó authority ó responsibility ó delegation ó Accountability - the basic control process - organizational structure - Basic organization structures - geographic departmentalization - functional departmentalization - product departmentalization - matrix structure - dimensions of a structure ó specialization - span of control - formalization-centralization - complexity- Mechanistic versus organic structures - Human Resource

Management Introduction-Human resources management activities-recruitment and structure-training and development-compensation Value Based Management Model

# PRESCRIBED TEXT:

Shaykh Nuh Ha Mim Keller, Reliance of the Traveller Salih Al-Fawzan, A Summary of Islamic Jurisprudence, vol. 1 Mustaq Ahmed, *Business Ethics in Islam*.

Naceur Jabnoun, Islam and Management

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

Imran Ahsan Khan Nyazee, Al-Hidayah: The Guidance by Burhan al-Din al-Marghinani Wahbah az-Zuhaylee, al-Fiqh al-Islaamiyy wa Adillatuh Ahmad ad-Dardeer, ash-Sharh as-Sagheer ÷alaa Aqrab al-Masaalik ilaa Mathøhab al-Imaam Maalik.

Ibn Qudaamah, al-Mughnee Dr. Abdul Azeem Badawi, the Concise presentation of the Fiqh Translated by, Zara bozo

# 3.5 Islamic History II

#### Unit I

The Pious Caliphs and Their Achievements:

- (a) Abu Bakr as the Ist Caliph of Islam.
- (b) Problems faced by Abu Bakr and his achievements.
- (c) Nomination of -Umar as the second Caliph and his administrative achievements.
- (d) Expansion during the time of -Umar.
- (e) Uthmanøs selection as the successor of :Umar.
- (f) Conquest and developments during the time of :Uthman.
- (g) Ali as Caliph and his achievements

#### Unit II

Establishment of Umayyad Dynasty:

- (a) The circumstances which helped in the establishment of Umayyad rule.
- (b) The role of Muaøwiyah in the establishment and consolidation of Umayya rule.

# Important Caliphs:

(a) Mu⁄awiyah; (b) Abdul Malik; (c) Waleed; (d) Umar bin Abdul Aziz; (e) Hisham

Administration: (a) Civil; (b) Military Social Structure: (a) Dhimmis; (b) Mawalis

#### **Unit III**

Abbasid Dynasty - The Nature of Abbasid revolution, rise of Abbasids - Establishment of their rule - Glory of Baghdad - Religious-Social Life under the Abbasids:Society and religion, Slaves, Mawalis and Dhimmis. Scientific, literary and educational progress under Abbasids: Medicine and science; Literature and arts; Trade, commerce and industry during the Abbasid period.

# **Unit IV**

Umayyad Rule in Spain ó Abdur Rahman ó Hisham ó Hakam I ó Abdur Rahman II ó Muhammad I ó Ummayad Khilafat in Cordova ó Abdur Rahman III ó akam II ó Hisham II ó Kingdom of Granada ó Fall of Umayyad Khilafat in Spain ó Cultural progress in Muslim Spain.

#### Unit V

Arrival of Islam in India ó Muslim rule in India: Arabs, Turks and Moghuls ó Downfall of Mughals ó Role of Independent Muslim Rulers ó Muslims in the freedom Movement

#### **Books Recommended:**

P.K. Hitti, *History of the Arabs*Fazlur Rahmn, *Islam*Shaøban, *Islamic History*Masudul Hassan, *History of Islam*Mushtafa Al Sibai, *Islam and civilization*